15

## What is claimed is:

- 1. A transplantable composition comprising isolated skeletal myoblast cells and isolated fibroblast cells.
- 2. The composition of claim 1, wherein the cells are autologous cells.
- 5 3. The composition of claim 1 comprising from about 20% to about 70% skeletal myoblast cells.
  - 4. The composition of claim 1, comprising about 50% skeletal myoblast cells.
  - 5. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is cultured *in vitro* prior to transplantation.
- 10 6. The composition of claim 5, wherein the composition is cultured on a surface coated with poly L lysine and laminin in a medium comprising EGF.
  - 7. The composition of claim 5, wherein the composition is cultured on a surface coated with collagen in a medium comprising FGF.
  - 8. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition is cultured *in vitro* a maximum of about 14 days.
  - 9. The composition of claim 8, wherein the composition is cultured *in vitro* a maximum of about 7 days.
  - 10. The composition of claim 5 wherein the cells are permitted to double about one time in vitro prior to transplantation.
- 20 11. The composition of claim 10, wherein the cells are permitted to double about 10 times in vitro prior to transplantation.
- 12. The composition of claim 11, wherein the cells are permitted to double less than about 10 times in vitro prior to transplantation.
  - 13. The composition of claim 12, wherein the cells are permitted to double about 5 times in vitro prior to transplantation.



15



- 14. The composition of claim 1, wherein the composition engrafts into cardiac tissue after transplantation into a subject.
- 15. The composition of claim 14 wherein angiogenesis is promoted in the cardiac tissue of the subject.
- 5 16. The composition of claim 14, wherein the composition comprises an angiogenic compound or cells engineered to express an angiogenic gene product.
  - 17. The composition of claim 1, wherein the skeletal myoblast cells are induced to become more like cardiac cells.
  - 18. The composition of claim 17, wherein the skeletal myoblast cells are engineered to express a GATA transcription factor.
  - 19. The composition of claim 18, wherein the GATA transcription factor is GATA4 or GATA6.
  - 20. The composition of claim 1, wherein an antigen on the surface of a cell in the composition is modified, masked, or eliminated such that upon transplantation of the composition into a subject lysis of the cell is inhibited.
  - 21. The composition of claim 20, wherein the antigen is masked with an antibody or a fragment or derivative thereof that binds to the antigen.
  - 22. The composition of claim \$1, wherein the antibody is a monoclonal antibody.
  - 23. The composition of claim 21 wherein the antibody is an anti-MHC class I antibody.
- 20 24. The composition of claim 21, wherein the antibody fragment is an anti-MHC class I antibody fragment.
  - 25. The composition of claim 24, wherein the anti-MHC class I antibody fragment is a F(ab')<sub>2</sub> fragment.
  - 26. The composition of claim 21, wherein the antibody is PT85 or W6/32.

- 27. The composition of claim 21, wherein the antibody fragment is a fragment of PT85 or W6/32.
- 28. A method for preparing a transplantable composition comprising skeletal myoblast cells and fibroblast cells comprising culturing the composition on a surface coated with poly-
- 5 L-lysine and laminin in a medium comprising EGF such that the transplantable composition is prepared.
  - 29. The method of claim 28, wherein the cells are cultured for a maximum of about 14 days.
- 30. The method of claim 28; wherein the cells are permitted to double about 10 times such that the fibroblast to myoblast ratio is approximately 1:2 to 1:1.
  - 31. A method for treating a condition in a subject characterized by damage to cardiac tissue comprising administering the composition of claim 1 into the subject such that the condition is thereby treated.
- 32. The method of claim 31, wherein the composition is transplanted by direct injection into the damaged cardiac tissue.
  - 33. The method of claim 32, wherein a catheter is used to inject the composition.
  - 34. The method of claim 31, wherein the damage to the cardiac tissue is an infarction or cardiomyopathy.
  - 35. The method of claim 32, wherein the cardiac damage is located in a ventricle wall.
- 20 36. The method of claim 34, wherein the cardiac damage is located in the left ventricle wall.
  - 37. The method of claim 31, wherein the composition comprises autologous cells.
  - 38. The method of claim 31, wherein the composition is transplanted into a coronary vessel of the subject.

- 39. A method for promoting a cardiac cell phenotype in a skeletal myoblast comprising recombinantly expressing a cardiac cell gene product in the myoblast so that the cardiac cell phenotype is promoted.
- 40. The method of claim 39, wherein the gene product is a GATA transcription factor.
- 5 41. The method of claim 40, wherein the GATA transcription factor is GATA4 or GATA6.
  - 42. A method for treating myocardial ischemic damage to cardiac tissue in a subject comprising administering the composition of claim 1 into the subject in an amount sufficient to treat the myocardial ischemic damage.